

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1    1.    A machine-implemented method, comprising:  
2        establishing, within a global operating system environment provided by an operating  
3        system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate processes running  
4        within the non-global partition from other non-global partitions within the  
5        global operating system environment;  
6        associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition, wherein the first  
7        resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular resource that can  
8        be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9        associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more processes within the  
10       non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit indicates a maximum  
11       amount of the particular resource that can be allocated to the group of one or  
12       more processes.
- 1    2.    The method of Claim 1, wherein a global partition administrator sets the first resource  
2    limit.
- 1    3.    The method of Claim 1, wherein a non-global partition administrator sets the second  
2    resource limit.
- 1    4.    The method of Claim 1, further comprising:  
2        receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource from a process  
3        executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4        determining an amount of the particular resource that can be allocated; and  
5        allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more processes .

- 1     5.     The method of Claim 4, wherein determining further comprises:  
2             calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and wherein if the  
3             resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available amount, then  
4             the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource allocation request.
- 1     6.     The method of Claim 5, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2     available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available amount.
- 1     7.     The method of Claim 5, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2     available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.
- 1     8.     The method of Claim 5, wherein calculating further comprises:  
2             calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
3             allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource limit;  
4             calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
5             allocated to the group of one or more processes from the second resource  
6             limit; and  
7             setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the second amount.
- 1     9.     A machine-readable medium, comprising:  
2             establishing, within a global operating system environment provided by an operating  
3             system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate processes running  
4             within the non-global partition from other non-global partitions within the  
5             global operating system environment;

6 associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition, wherein the first  
7 resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular resource that can  
8 be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9 associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more processes within the  
10 non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit indicates a maximum  
11 amount of the particular resource that can be allocated to the group of one or  
12 more processes.

1 10. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, wherein a global administrator sets the  
2 first resource limit.

1 11. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, wherein a non-global administrator sets  
2 the second resource limit.

1 12. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, further comprising:  
2 receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource from a process  
3 executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4 determining an amount of the particular resource that can be allocated; and  
5 allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more processes .

1 13. The machine-readable medium of Claim 12, wherein determining further comprises:  
2 calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and wherein if the  
3 resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available amount, then  
4 the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource allocation request.

1 14. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein if the resource allocation request  
2 is greater than the available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available  
3 amount.

1 15. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein if the resource allocation request  
2 is greater than the available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.

1 16. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein calculating further comprises:  
2 calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
3 allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource limit;  
4 calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
5 allocated to the group of one or more processes from the second resource  
6 limit; and  
7 setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the second amount.

1 17. An apparatus, comprising:  
2 a mechanism for establishing, within a global operating system environment provided  
3 by an operating system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate  
4 processes running within the non-global partition from other non-global  
5 partitions within the global operating system environment;  
6 a mechanism for associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition,  
7 wherein the first resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular  
8 resource that can be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9 a mechanism for associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more  
10 processes within the non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit  
11 indicates a maximum amount of the particular resource that can be allocated  
12 to the group of one or more processes.

1 18. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein a global administrator sets the first resource  
2 limit.

1 19. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein a non-global administrator sets the second  
2 resource limit.

1 20. The apparatus of Claim 17, further comprising:  
2 a mechanism for receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource  
3 from a process executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4 a mechanism for determining an amount of the particular resource that can be  
5 allocated; and  
6 a mechanism for allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more  
7 processes .

1 21. The apparatus of Claim 20, wherein determining further comprises:  
2 a mechanism for calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and  
3 wherein if the resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available  
4 amount, then the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource  
5 allocation request.

1 22. The method of Claim 21, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available amount.

1 23. The method of Claim 21, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.

- 1    24.    The apparatus of Claim 21, wherein calculating further comprises:
- 2            a mechanism for calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the
- 3                      particular resource allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource
- 4                      limit;
- 5            a mechanism for calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the
- 6                      particular resource allocated to the group of one or more processes from the
- 7                      second resource limit; and
- 8            a mechanism for setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the
- 9                      second amount.